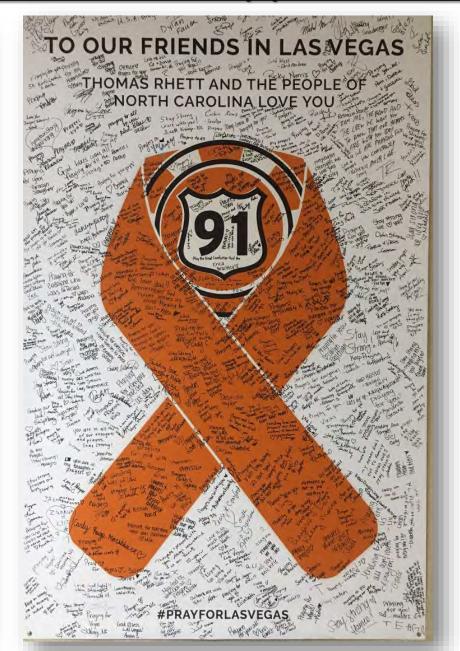
#### Primum Non Nocere, But What Happens Next?





#### Disclosure:

Nicholas F Fiore, MD, FACS

### Stephanie Davidson, DO, FASA

 We do not have any relevant financial relationship(s) with any commercial interest that pertains to the content of our presentation.

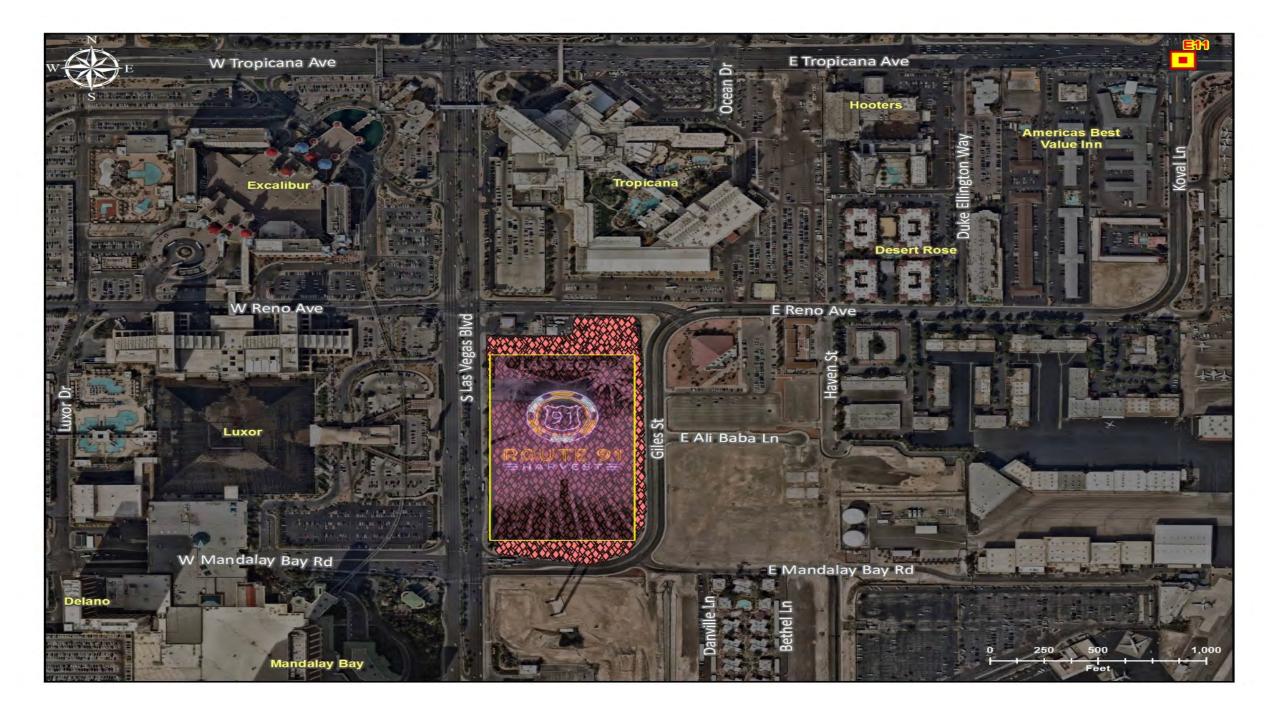


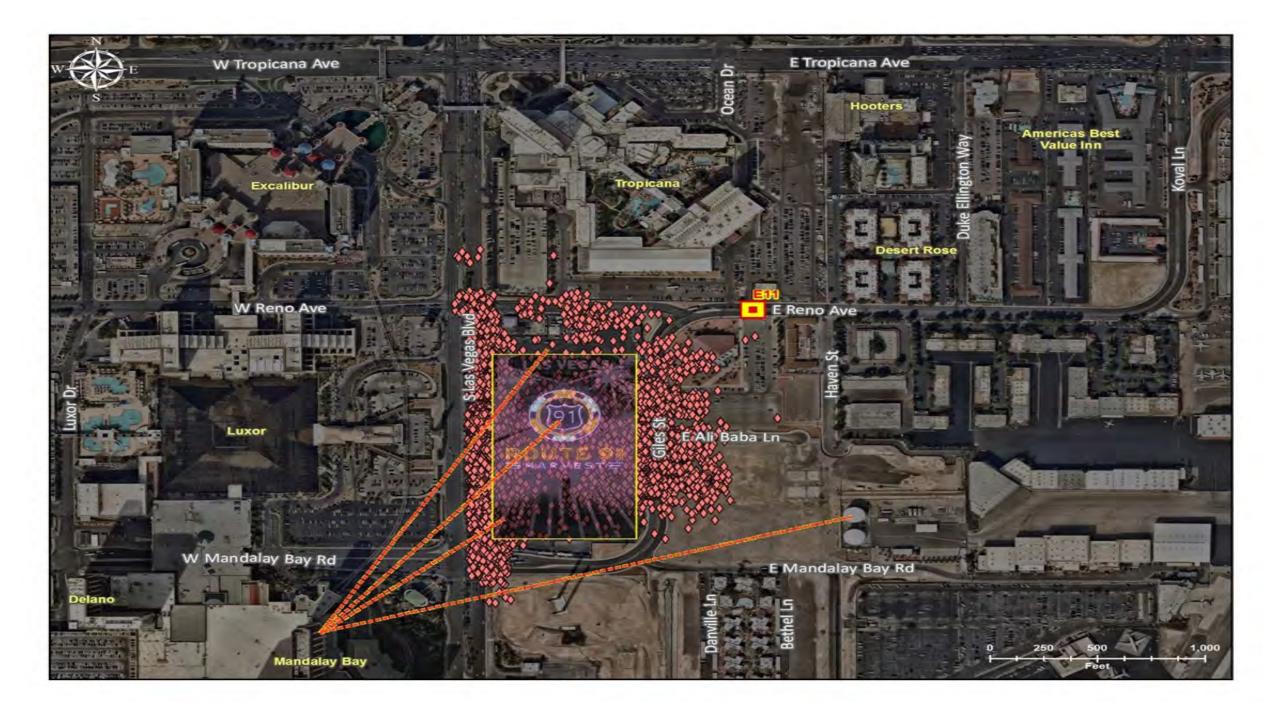
# Objectives

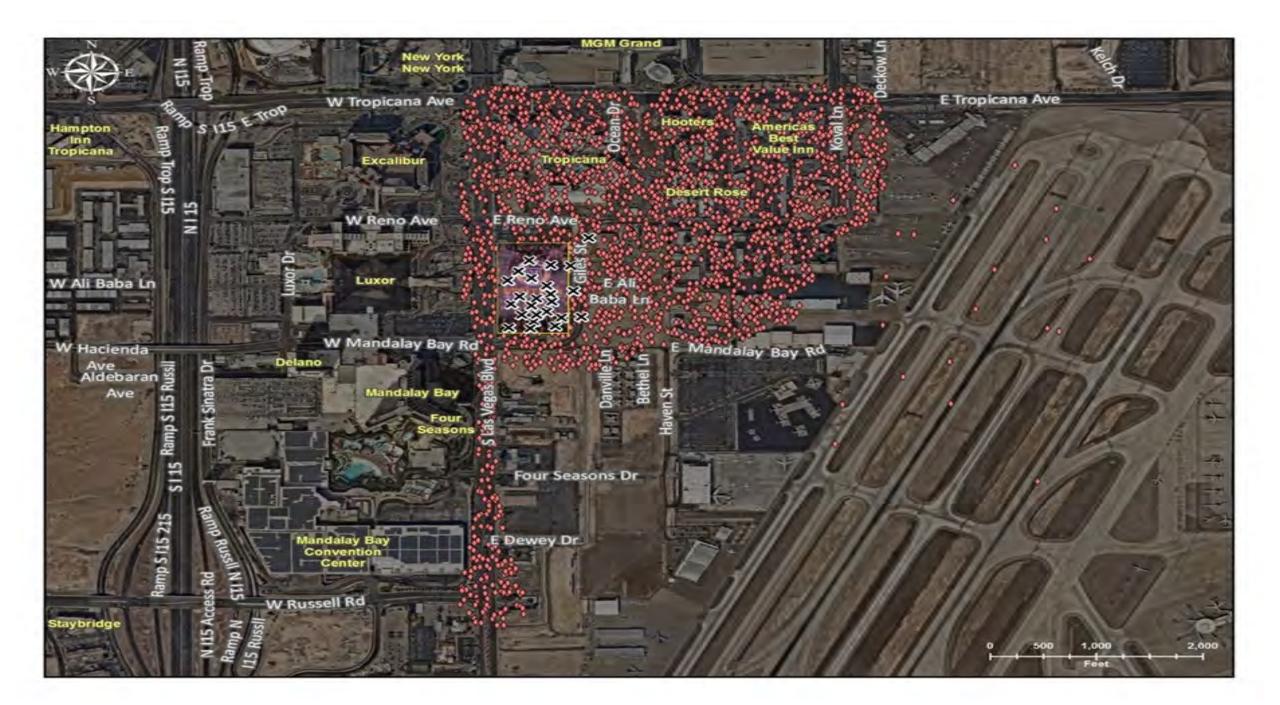
- Understand the signs, symptoms of second victim syndrome
- Recognize the need for further evaluation and potentially treatment
- Outline the treatment of second victim syndrome, including some exercises to facilitate healing
- Understand and apply the pillars of wellness



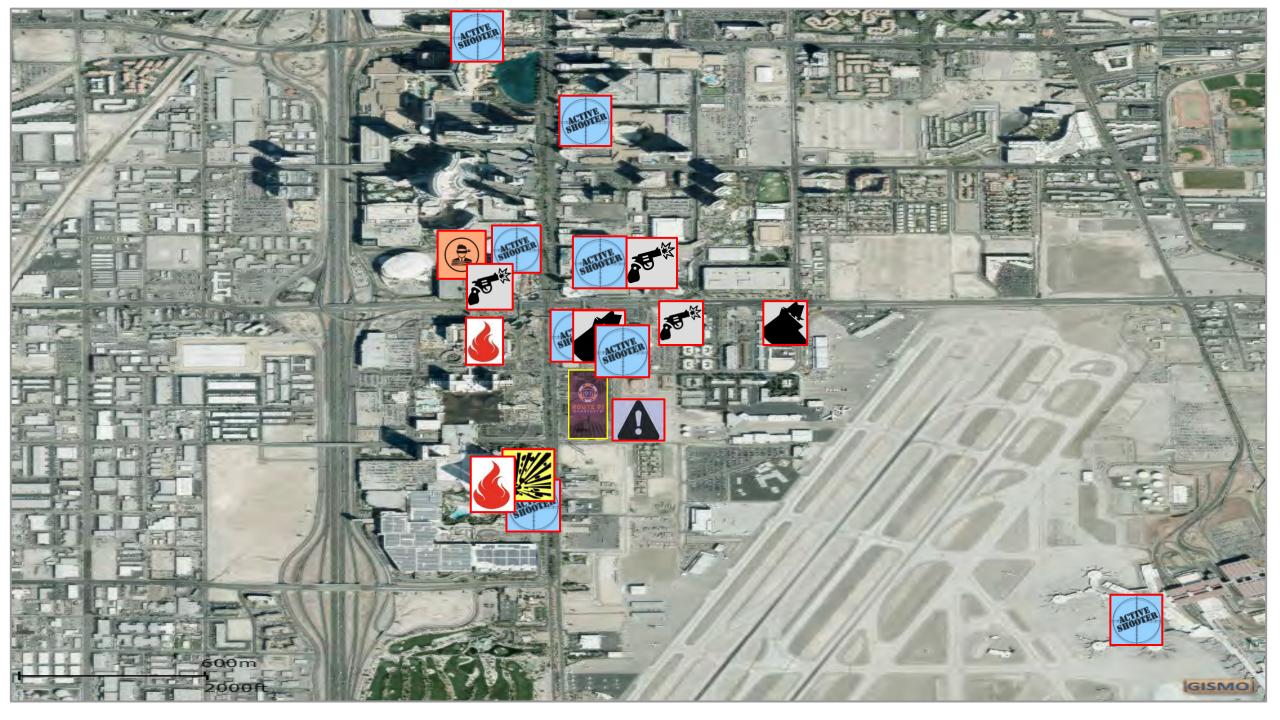












### Las Vegas Mass Casualty =

**22:05** 



MCI near Mandalay Bay Sunday 10:20 PM

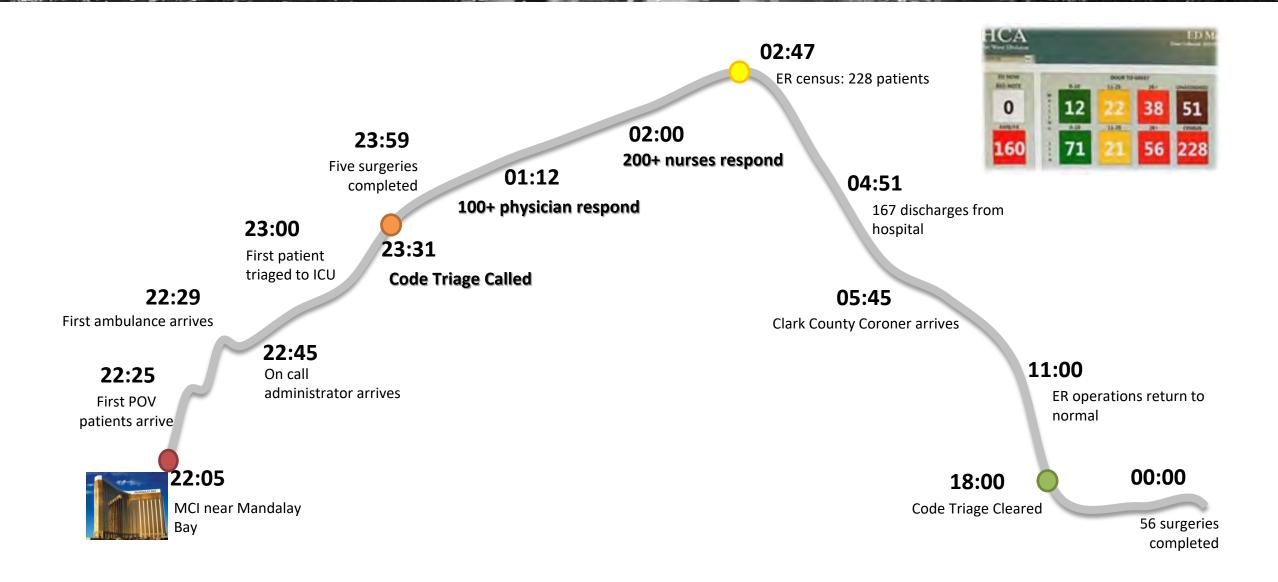
CLASS 1 50M AUTOPED ETA 10

MASS CAUSALITY MULITPLE GSW

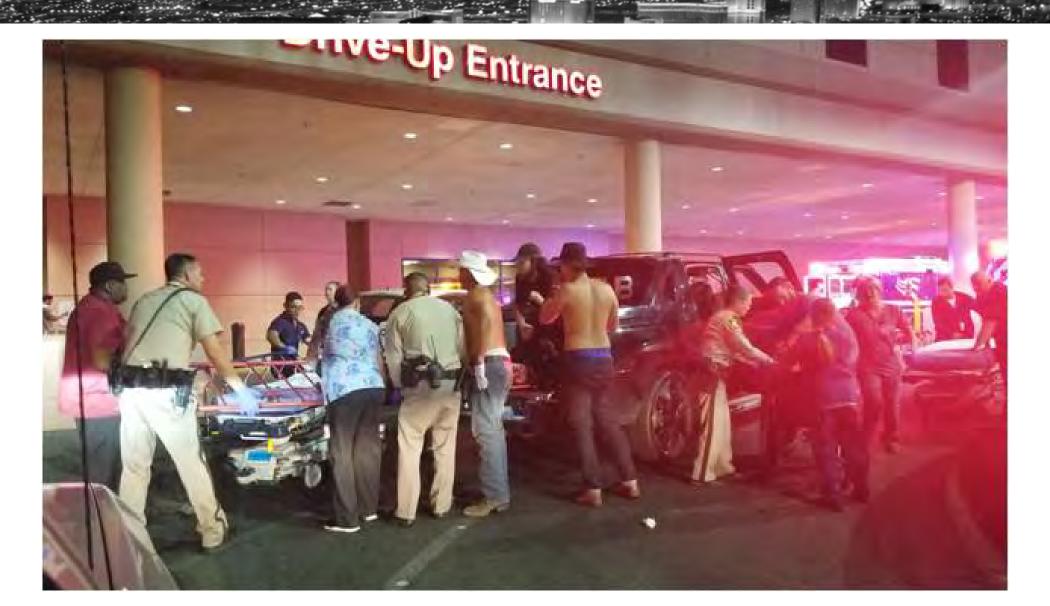
CLASS 1 51 YR MALE GSW ABD

CLASS 1 55 YR FEMALE GSW TO HEAD

# Preliminary Event Timeline



# Stop The Bleed Works



# Las Vegas Hospital Response Total-

- 16 Hospitals
- 639 patients treated
- Only 3 Trauma Centers
- 14 deaths in entire Valley for patients that arrived alive to hospitals



#### 124 GSW patients (224 GSWs total) 58 surgeries in first 24 hours

5 Thoracic

15 Abdominal

5 Cranial and Cervical

17 Orthopedic

2 Vascular

9 Multi system

#### **516 BLOOD Products**

222 units of PRBC

100 units of Cyroprecipitate

119 units of FFP

42 units of single donor

platelets

Waste

5 single donor

platelets

21 units of PRBC 7 units of FFP

#### A Sunrise Health System Hospital

#### **Sunrise Hospital & Medical Center**

212 patients treated (identified)

92 patients arrived with no identification

64 admissions – 31 to ICUs

≈ 100 physicians & over 200 nurses responded to assist

83 surgeries performed

516 blood products administered

50 crash carts deployed in 1 hour

#### 83 total surgeries within 2 weeks

7 additional Cranial and

Cervical

15 additional Abdominal

6 additional Orthopedic

2 additional Multi system

#### 16 Mortalities

10 DOA

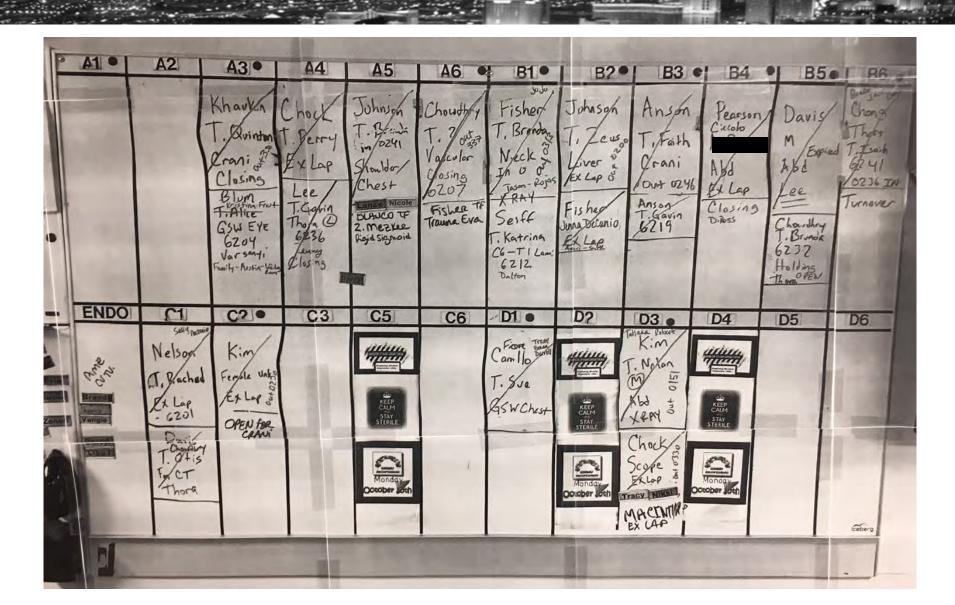
4 Unsalvageable

1 Intra-Operative

1 Withdrawal of care (Brain

Death)

#### OR Board





# The Aftermath... picking up the pieces

"This is like war. This is serious trauma. No one, no matter how much training you've had, can prepare yourself for these kind of horrific experiences."

— Barbara Van Dahlen

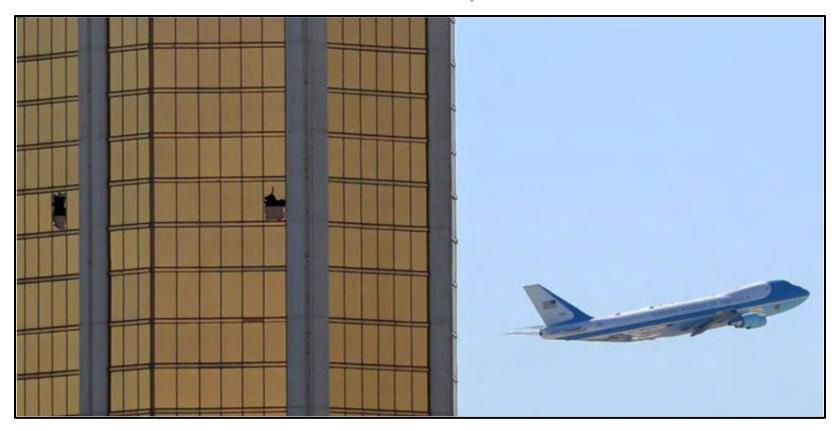




## It's Not Over When it Ends

 "There are so many psychological casualties after an event like this. I cried a lot of bitter tears yesterday. I just felt so helpless and so filled with despair."

— Dr. Kathy Platoni



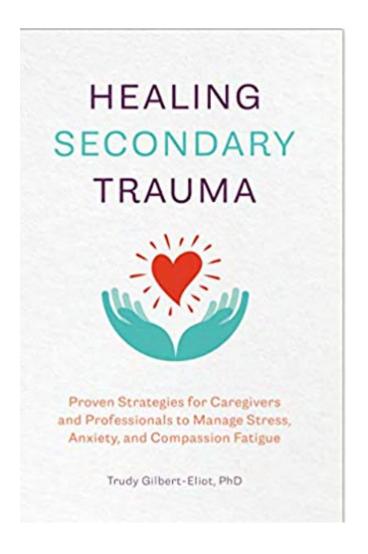
## Second Victim Syndrome

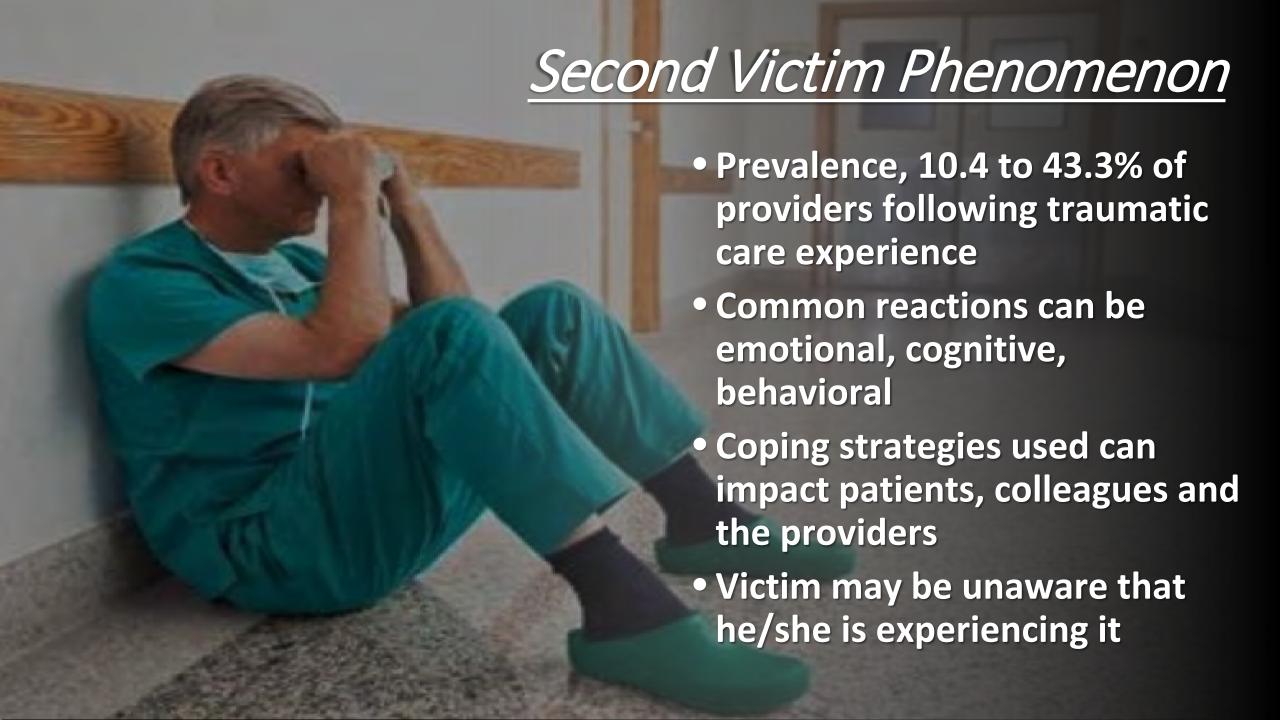
- First described by Wu in 2000
- Detailed definition provided by Scott et al. in 2009

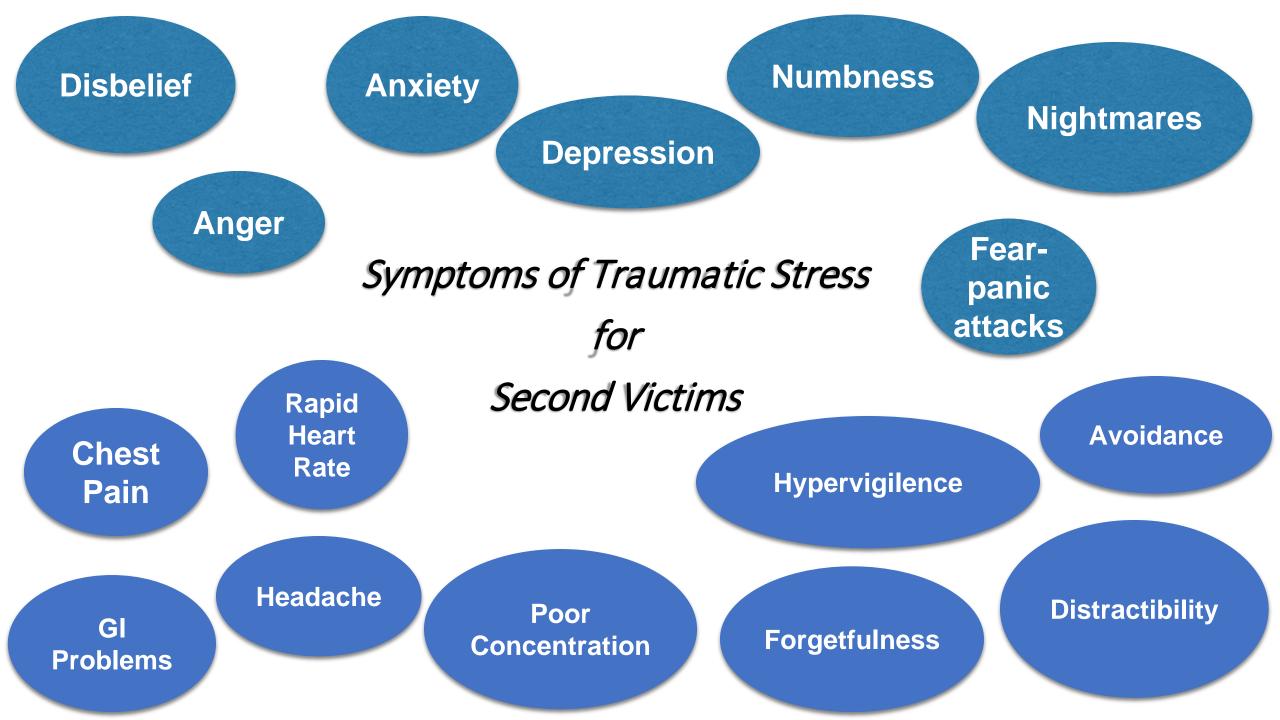
Second victims are <u>healthcare providers</u> who are involved in an <u>unanticipated adverse</u> <u>patient event</u>, in a medical error and/or a patient related injury and become victimized in the sense that the provider is <u>traumatized by the event</u>. Frequently, these individuals <u>feel</u> <u>personally responsible</u> for the patient outcome. Many <u>feel as though they have failed</u> the patient, <u>second guessing</u> their clinical skills and knowledge base.

#### AKA, Secondary Trauma

 At risk: law enforcement, firefighters and medics, mental health therapists, child welfare workers, spouses/ family members of trauma prone, caregivers of person with serious medical issue







#### Common Reactions

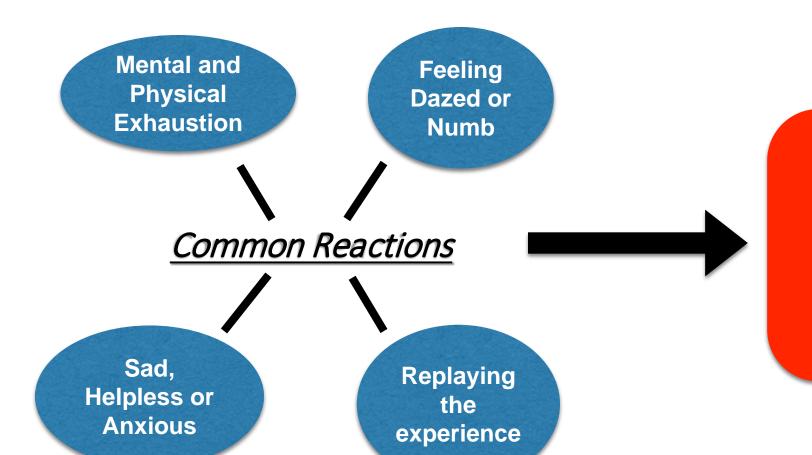
- Intrusion symptoms- triggering of upsetting memories of event; dreams, flashbacks, physical symptoms
- Avoidance activities- avoid triggering circumstances. Shrinks your world
- Negative changes in thinking and mood.
- Recounting story filled with negatives rather than constructing a healthy narrative
- Altered arousal- lingering sleep disturbances,
   aggressive behavior to others, taking undue risks

Ask someone you trust for honest feedback

# Self-evaluation: compare feelings with how you felt before the event when you were in a good state of mind

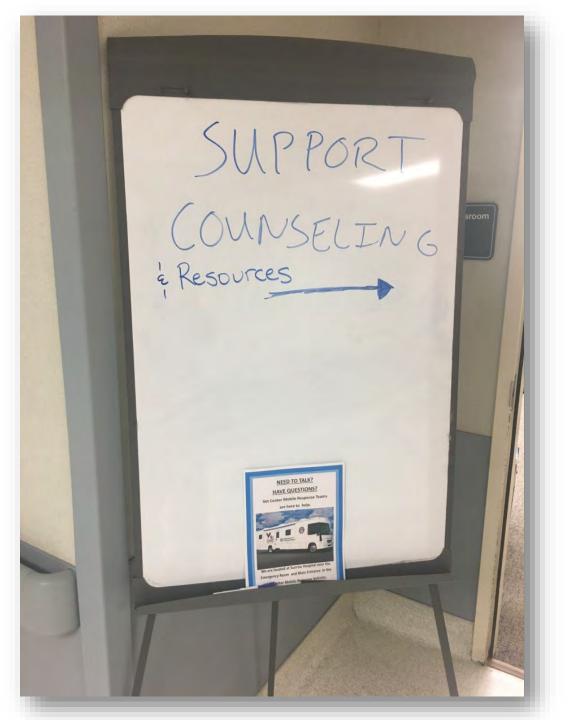
- More memories that are unpleasant to recall
- Avoidance of certain activities
- Experience a restricted range of emotions
- Take less pleasure in activities you used to enjoy
- Feels less connected to the people in your lives
- More frequent negative thoughts
- Sleep less well or deeply
- More irritable or grumpy days
- Ask someone you trust for honest feedback

# Second Victim Syndrome



#### **Long-term problems**

- Post-traumatic stress disorder
- Depression
- Suicidal thoughts
- Alcohol or other drug abuse



#### Second Victim Phenomenon

Per Scott, those with w/ physical sxs are more likely to develop chronic illness

Important to Offer Support!



### Family and Staff Support



- Assigned Chaplain and Social Worker Resources to manage concerned families
- Created Dedicated Family Space allowing treatment space to not be disturbed
  - On Ward family brought to bedside
  - Staff to managed visits in the operative and trauma areas
- Regular communications to update on status
- Dedicated Nutrition Teams to keep staff hydrated and fed
- Immediate Deployment of Crisis Counselors from HCA, Department of Veterans Affairs and Local Teams

# Resiliency

Ability to bend without breaking

Ability to cope influenced by:

**Current circumstances** 

Past experiences

Core values and beliefs

Relationship with loved ones

Self-care

• Fewer assets = more vulnerable to stress



# Coping Mechanisms

- Rebuild physical strength and health
- Restore daily activities
- Provide comfort to family members
- Process your emotions and understand your experiences
- Receive practical and emotional help
- Know when to seek professional help
  - Dreams/thoughts of the experience evoke painful emotions
  - Dramatic changes in behavior
  - Thoughts of hurting yourself or others



### How to Help Yourself

- Acknowledge your fear
  - Helps to move through those dark emotions (fear, guilt, anger, shame)
- Turn to friends and family
  - Do not isolate yourself
- Educate yourself
- Practice self-care
  - Exercise, sleep, social time, work
- Seek professional help
  - Trouble sleeping, irritability, unexplained stomach pain/headaches, withdrawal from activities you used to enjoy



# Pillars of Healing and Wellness

Your Emotions

Your Thoughts

Your Body

Your Relationships

Maintenance



### Dealing with Emotional Consequences

- Inability to turn off body's protective "fight or flight" mechanism
- 4 ways to deal with it

**Escalate it** 

Avoid it-clutters psyche, delays action

Convert it- ie helplessness to anger

Manage it- only healthy method

#### Emotions: Acknowledge Triggers

- Sensory- Sounds, smells, visuals, tastes, physical environment
- Feeling triggers- rage, anger, hopelessness, powerlessness, sadness
- Evolution of feelings- into betrayal, disappointment, vulnerability, confusion
- Take a "time out"



### Emotions: Acceptance and Commitment Therapy

- Accepting feeling of anger, sadness, hopelessness frees up emotional energy that might otherwise hold you in a rut.
- Learn self-compassion and acknowledgment of our own humanity



#### Thoughts: Secondary Trauma changes how you think

False explanations (often negative) replace lost memories

Results in negative beliefs about yourself and others

Exaggerated blame against yourself or others develops

Mute your inner critic and turn off negative self-talk

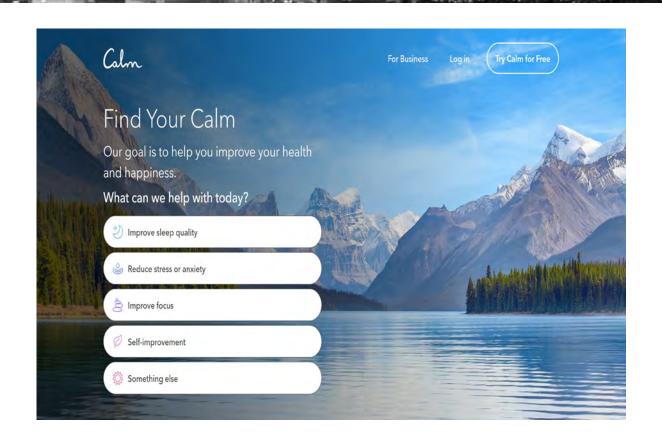


## Thought, feeling, action continuium

- Thoughts produce feelings which produce an urge to act
- Goal is to interrupt or uncouple negative thoughts and feelings and prevent subsequent action
- Time out technique
- Cognitive defusion- questioning the correctness of your own thoughts which are distorted overly black and white, overly negative and disqualify the positive, fortune-telling, mindreading, taking everything personally, belief you control things not under your control, create sweeping labeling generalizations, assume everyone has the same rules to abide by
- Socrates preaches learning to intervene with your thoughts which are damaging or inaccurate.
   Gather evidence to prove or disprove thoughts and don't act until gathering evidence is complete
- Once you can distance yourself from your thoughts, you can reframe them is a positive light

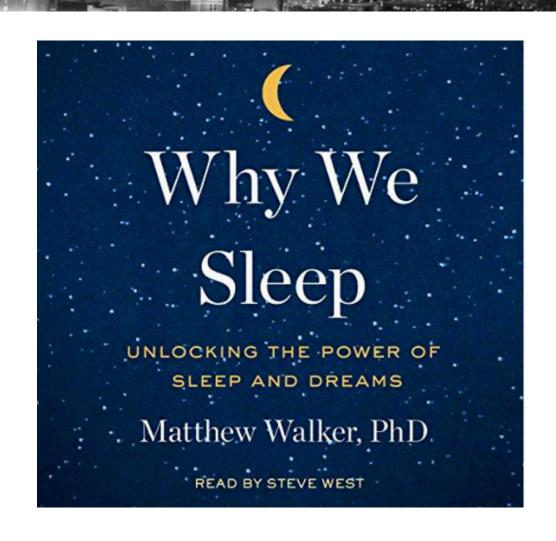
# Your Body

- Sleep
- Diet
- Exercise
- Yogic Breathing
- Toe to head relaxation meditation



## Blueprint for Better Sleep

- Keep bedroom dark
- Avoid eating before bed
- Avoid vigorous exercise, alcohol, caffeine before bed
- Avoid napping
- Stick to a consistent bedtime
- Cool the room
- Consider a new pillow or sheets
- Develop a bedtime ritual



#### Blueprint for Better Diet

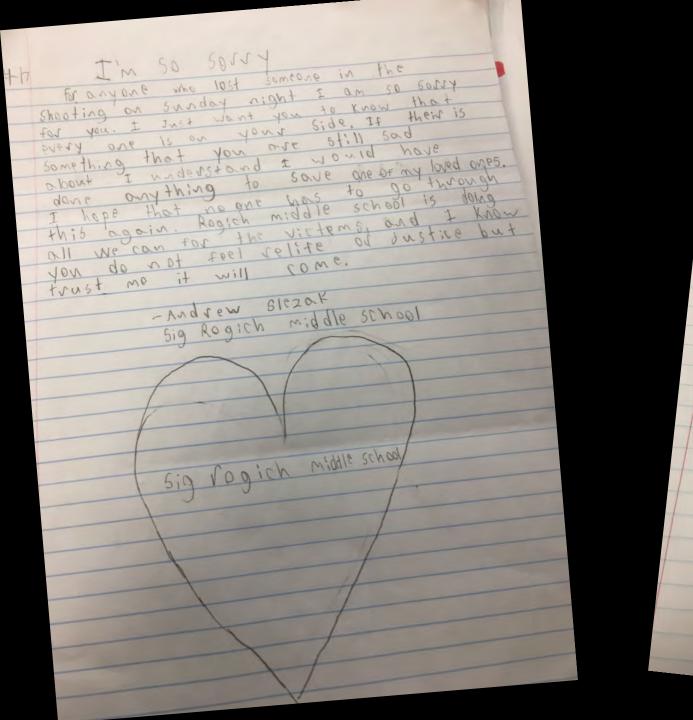
- Choose at least ½ of plate with fruits and vegetables. Colorful plate
- Eat whole grains –whole-wheat bread, brown rice, bulgar, oatmeal quinoa
- Choose lean protein foods- labels 90% or higher lean beef, turkey, chicken. Include beans, peas, eggs, nuts as protein source.
- Limit sodium and sugary drink intake
- Include seafood in diet
- Limit solids fats-deserts, fatty meats, ice cream



## Your Relationships

- Tendency to isolation
- May result in self-alienation
- Antidote to isolation is connection
- Work on spending time with others
- Take time to observe kindness and surround yourself with kind people
- Pay special attention to work life balance and avoid mistake of turning what you do into your identity.





Dear families of victims

Sig Rogich Mg

you love, Just know God is here for you. There is always hope and faith. I don't know how someone a thing. I know it hurts. I know what it feels incident happened to any talked to me about it to see I was okay. It gets better though, I promise. It but no Evenuone was so hurt they was kent it but no. Everyone was so hurt they sust kept it to themselves and didn't want to talk to anyone. Let it out, crying is easier than trying to hold it in. It makes me calm down and I feel like crying just makes me feel better.

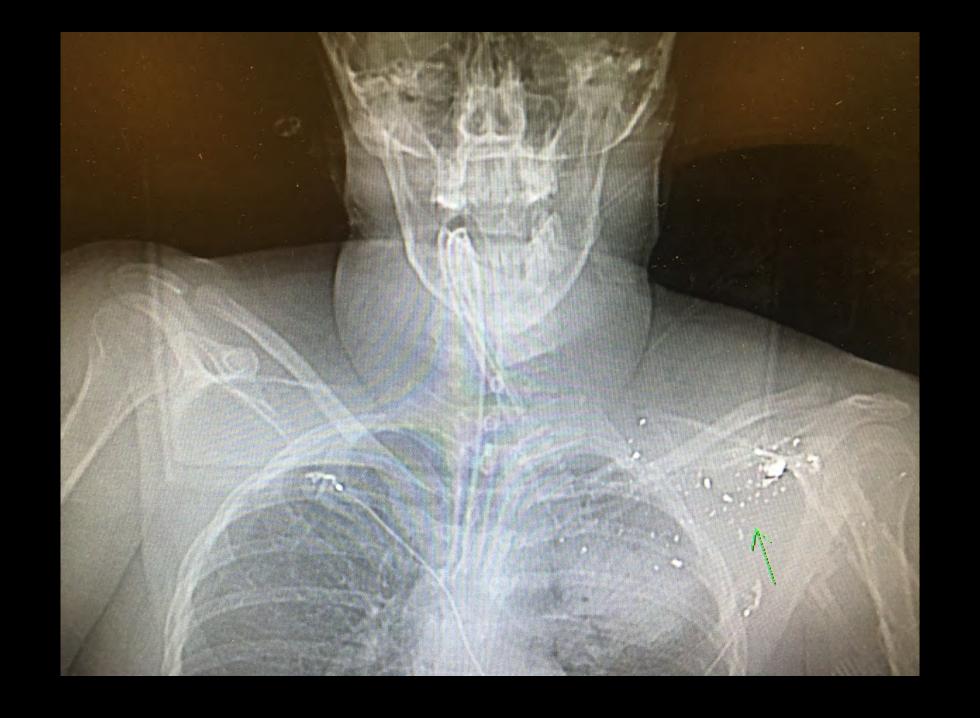
Stay faithful. of the control of t

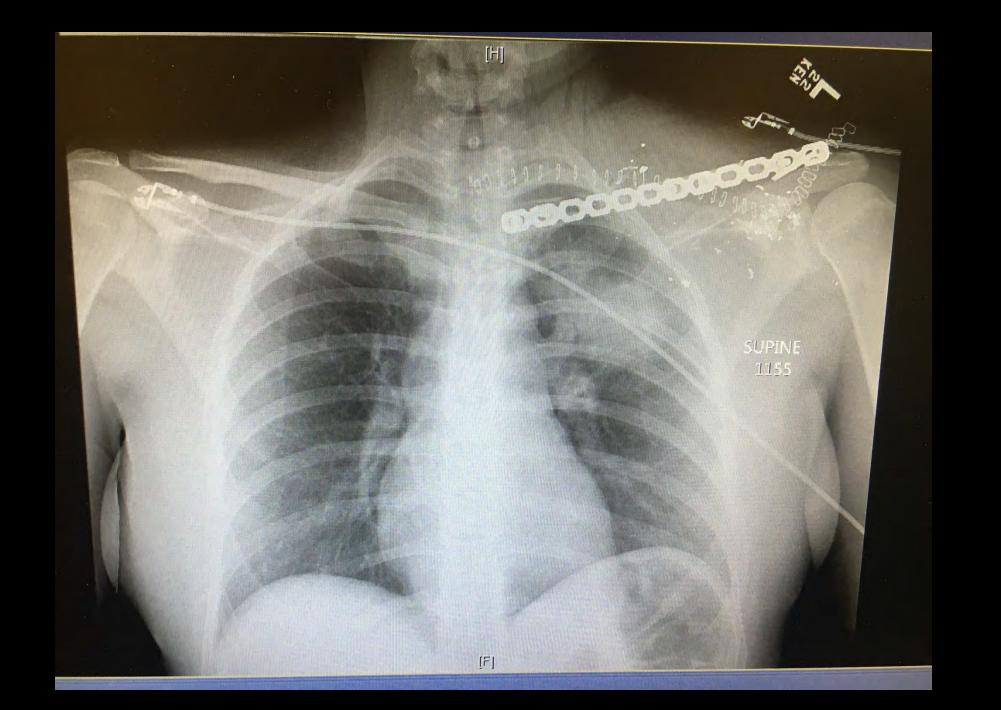
Sincorely, Cortny.



### Gunshot Wound to the Left Clavicle

- Shot in first volley of fire
- Transported via private vehicle
- Trauma Brenda
- Tagged Yellow
- Electively Intubated to Secure Airway









# Second Victim Syndrome

- Under-recognized and under-reported
- Does not apply exclusively to mass casualty events
- Begins as a natural response to a traumatic event
- Acknowledge
- Communicate care, confidence, commitment to action
- Transition by limiting exposure and seeking support



Become a more compassionate and complete caregiver and colleague



#### Responder Wellness

Core Capabilities: Public Health, Healthcare, and Emergency Medical Services

#### Observation 70



The Police Employee Assistance Program (PEAP), a well-established resource for officer wellness, was made available to first responders following the incident.

Staffed by LVMPD commissioned and civilian employees, PEAP is a crisis intervention, counseling, and referral service set up to prevent and treat the personal and family casualties that are caused directly or indirectly by the stress of the law enforcement profession. This service is available to all LVMPD employees and their immediate family members. PEAP was available to provide immediate emotional support to those officers who responded during the incident. In addition, visiting chaplains, as a part of the Police Chaplain Program, worked in conjunction with PEAP to provide counsel and emotional support.

# Resources

- "Recovering from Trauma" by Ellen McGrath. Psychology Today,
- www.psychologytoday.com/articles/200111/recovering-trauma
- HelpGuide.org
- www.helpguide.org/articles/ptsd-trauma/traumatic-stress.htm
- National Institutes of Health
- Coping with Traumatic Events
- www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/coping-with-traumatic-events/index.shtml
- <u>Psychology Today, www.psychologytoday.com/blog/crimes-and-misdemeanors/201302/critical-incidenct-stress-debriefing-traumatic-event</u>
- Healing Secondary Trauma
- Trudy Gilbert-Eliot, PhD, Rockridge Press



#### In Loving Memory of those whose lives were lost

