### Creation of a Trauma-Informed Care Training Program for Healthcare Providers and Advocates at a Level 1 Trauma Hospital

Melissa Wholeben, PhD, RN, CNE, TCRN Gloria Salazar, MSN, RN, LPC, SANE AC/PC Craig Field, PhD, MPH

## **Session Objective**

At the end of the presentation, participants will be able to discuss components of a Trauma-Informed Care Training

fppt.com



## Becoming a Trauma-Informed Care Facility

Trauma-Informed Care involves a shift in the culture of the facility, where focus is placed on recognizing, accepting, and reacting appropriately to the impact of trauma at all levels (Bloom, 2010).

Four Essential Components of Implementing Trauma-Informed Principles

- 1-Education and Training
- 2-Feedback Processes
- 3-Policy and Procedure Review
- 4-Climate and Culture

Trauma Informed Oregon, 2020

This presentation will discuss a training program implemented in the following settings:

- Level 1 Trauma hospital for the Emergency Department and Social Work/Care Management Department
- The Center Against Sexual and Family Violence (CASFV) for Trauma Advocates
- Two Local Universities for ADN and BSN nursing students



## **Trauma-Informed Care**

### What is Trauma-Informed Care?

Framework for organizational and clinical changes that can be implemented across the healthcare sector to address trauma

### Key Ingredients of Trauma-Informed Organizational Practices

- Leading and communication about the transformation process
- Engaging patients in organizational planning
- Training clinical as well as non-clinical staff members
- Creating a safe-environment
- Preventing secondary traumatic stress in staff (such as chronic fatigue, disturbing thoughts, poor concentration, emotional detachment/exhaustion, avoidance, absenteeism, and physical illness) due to hearing about firsthand trauma experiences of another.

Menschner & Maul (2016)



## **Training Participants**

### Participants

- Emergency Department Staff (first-line of care)
- Advocates for Trauma Patients/Families (ie: Social Workers, Care Management, Counseling Services)
- Anyone who will be in contact with trauma survivors and their families

# Initial training and then annual or semi-annual refresher courses.



## **Components of Training**

Training needs to be individualized to the participants. For example, you would use examples that would be relevant to their interaction with the trauma survivor.

### **Training Components**

- Discuss the Facility role in becoming a Trauma-Informed facility.
- Discuss what Trauma entails
- Discuss components of Trauma-Informed Care Practices
- Create scenarios where the participants can role play different scenarios



## **Application to Trauma Practice**

Improve quality of trauma care provided to patients and their families

Healthcare Providers will be able to:

- Recognize profound impact of trauma and the complex process of recovery
- Identify s/s of trauma in patients and their families
- Respond appropriately to each patient's unique needs
- Actively resist re-traumatization of the patient.

SAMSA, 2014



## References

- Baker, C.N., Brown, S.M, Wilcox, P.W., Overstreet, S. & Arora, P. (2015). Development and psychometric evaluation of the attitudes related to trauma-informed care (ARTIC) scale. School Mental Health. DOI:10.1007/s12310-015-9161-0.
- Harris, M., & Fallot, R. D. (Eds.). (2001). New directions for mental health services. Using trauma theory to design service systems. Jossey-Bass.
- Levenson, J. (2020). Translating Trauma-Informed Principles into Social Work Practice. Social Work, 65(3), 288– 298. https://doi.org/10.1093/sw/swaa020
- Menschner, C., & Maul, A. (2016). Key ingredients for successful trauma-informed care implementation. Trenton: Center for Health Care Strategies, Incorporated.
- Raja, S., Hasnain, M., Hoersch, M., Gove-Yin, S., & Rajagopalan, C. (2015). Trauma informed care in medicine.
  Family & community health, 38(3), 216-226.
- Reeves, E. (2015). A synthesis of the literature on trauma-informed care. Issues in mental health nursing, 36(9), 698-709.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) (2014). SAMHSA's concept of trauma and guidance for a trauma-informed approach. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 14-4884. Rockville, MD
- Trauma Informed Oregon (2022). Trauma Informed Care. Retrieved from https://traumainformedoregon.org/
- Traumatic Stress Institute. (n.d.). Attitudes Related to Trauma-Informed Care (ARTIC) scale. https://traumaticstressinstitute.org/



## Contact

#### Melissa Wholeben

Assistant Professor The University of Texas at EI Paso School of Nursing <u>mwholeben@utep.edu</u>

### **Gloria Salazar**

Trauma Manager of Education, Prevention & SANE Program University Medical Center at El Paso

gsalazar@umcelpaso.org

